

Simulations for the ViDeO project

Bastian Löher

Group Meeting October 2015

About me

- 2008: Bachelor-Thesis about particle discrimination (n, γ) using pattern classification
- 2010: Master-Thesis about super-fast readout of LaBr scintillators (NEPTUN tagger, IKP)
- 2014: Dissertation on setting up γ^3 experiment at Duke University, measuring decay of Pygmy Dipole Resonance on ^{140}Ce
- Always: Involved in data acquisition and slow control systems at IKP and GSI (LAND/R³B)

ViDeO Project

- Validation project for direction-sensitive radiation detectors taken over from Robert
- I started in June
- Main goal for 2015:
 - Construction and test of car-based prototype detector
- Side goals:
 - Software Improvement (Mapping)
 - Analysis Improvement (Multiple Sources)



ViDeO Project – ToDo

- What do we want to do?
 - Simulate detector behaviour in realistic conditions
 - Build test stand for automatic characterisation
 - Scintillator wrapping & test with PMTs
 - SiPM test with CeBr sample
 - Detector test with SiPM arrays (4x4)

ViDeO Project – ToDo

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Bastian

Kilian

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- So far: Only analytical calculations
 - Quick results
 - Simplified geometry, but difficult to change
 - No spectroscopy, only counting
- Now: Monte-Carlo Simulations using GEANT4
 - Realistic detector geometry
 - Realistic radioactive sources + background
 - Takes longer to simulate
 - Energy spectra

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Toolchain
 - Simulate events: `scintillator_01`
 - Convert output to root file: `bin2root`
 - Digitise events: `digi`
 - Reorder events: `timesort`
 - Analyse events: `analyse`

ViDeO Project – Simulations

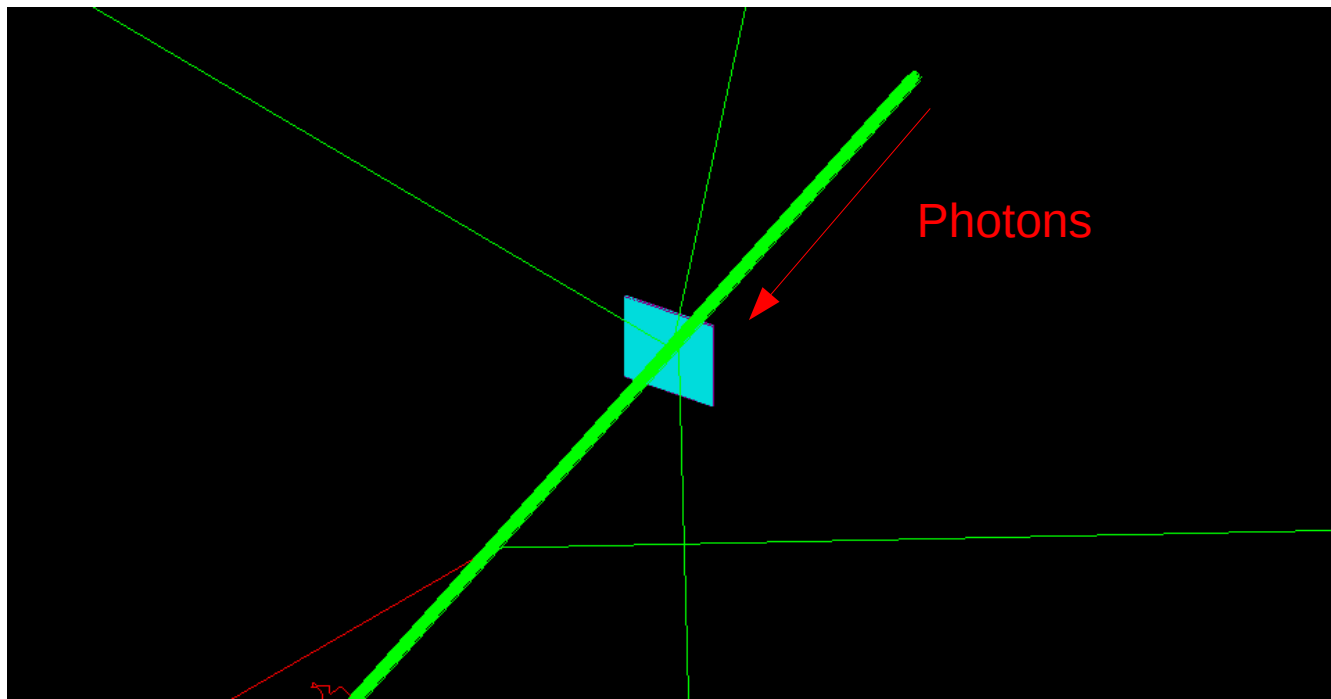
- Toolchain / User configurable
 - Simulate events: `scintillator_01`
 - Convert output to root file: `bin2root`
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ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Scintillator_01
 - A parameterised GEANT4 application
 - Fully parameterised particle source (photons)
 - Position, angle, energy, beam size, number of particles
 - Selectable detector geometry
 - Selectable physics list
 - Output format: JSON-like / line / binary
 - Tracking: full step information / event based

ViDeO Project – Simulations

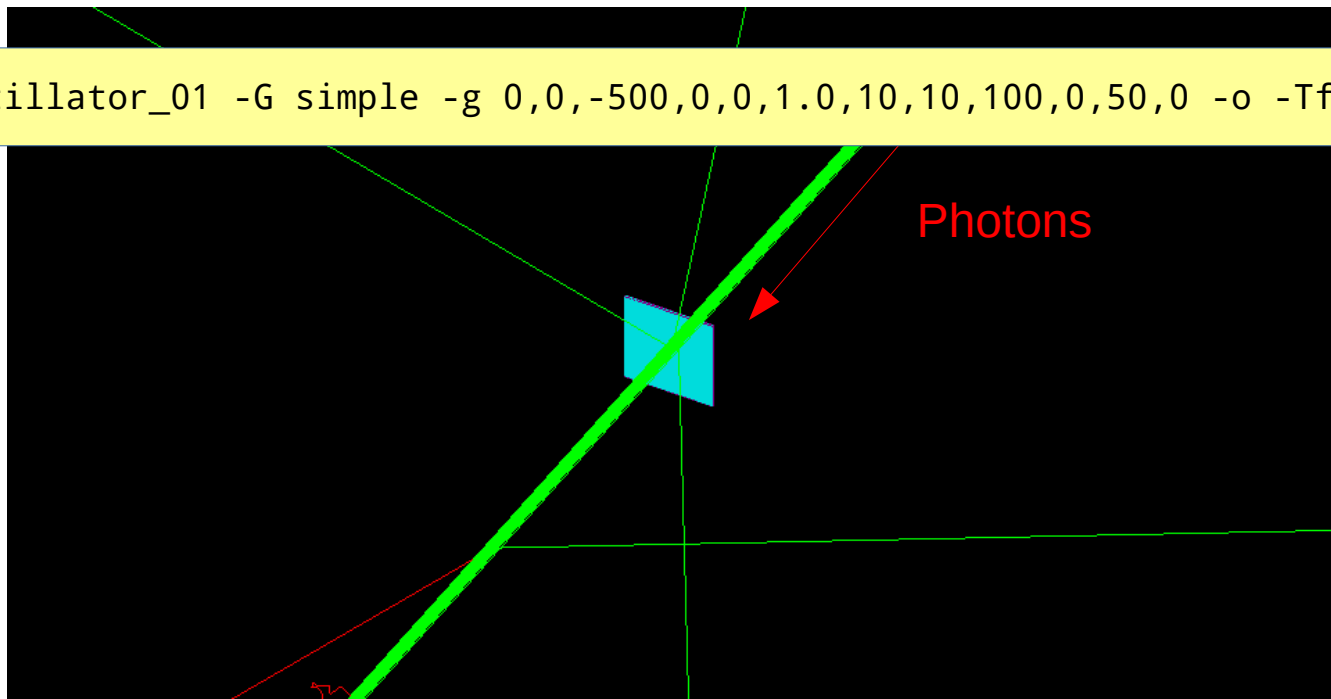
- Scintillator_01example
 - 1 MeV photons hitting a thin scintillator plate with a beam cross-section of 10x10 mm²



ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Scintillator_01example
 - 1 MeV photons hitting a thin scintillator plate with a beam cross-section of 10x10 mm²

```
./scintillator_01 -G simple -g 0,0,-500,0,0,1.0,10,10,100,0,50,0 -o -Tfull -fblock
```



ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Scintillator_01example
 - 1 MeV photons hitting a thin scintillator plate with a beam cross-section of 10x10 mm²

```
./scintillator_01 -G simple -g 0,0,-500,0,0,1.0,10,10,100,0,50,0 -o -Tfull -fblock
```

Generator description:

- 0,0,-500 : x,y,z position (here -500 mm in z)
- 0,0 : source angle (phi, theta in degrees)
- 1.0 : beam energy in MeV
- 10,10 : beam size in x and y
- 100 : number of particles (photons) to simulate
- 0,50 : time, start at time 0, run for 50 seconds
- 0 : detector orientation in degrees

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Scintillator_01 example
 - 1 MeV photons hitting a thin scintillator plate with a beam cross-section of 10x10 mm²

```
./scintillator_01 -G simple -g 0,0,-500,0,0,1.0,10,10,100,0,50,0 -o -Tfull -fblock
```

```
event(0) {  
  Step {  
    from = "world";  
    from_no = -1;  
    to = "s1";  
    to_no = 1;  
    track = 1;  
    particle = "gamma";  
    particleID = 22;  
    process_pre = "";  
    process_post = "Transportation";  
    position_mm = (-1.548835, -4.198573, -1.000000);  
    angle = (0.000000, 0.000000);  
    e_kin_mev = 1.000000;  
    e_dep_mev = 0.000000;  
    time = 1.675217;  
  }  
  ...  
}
```

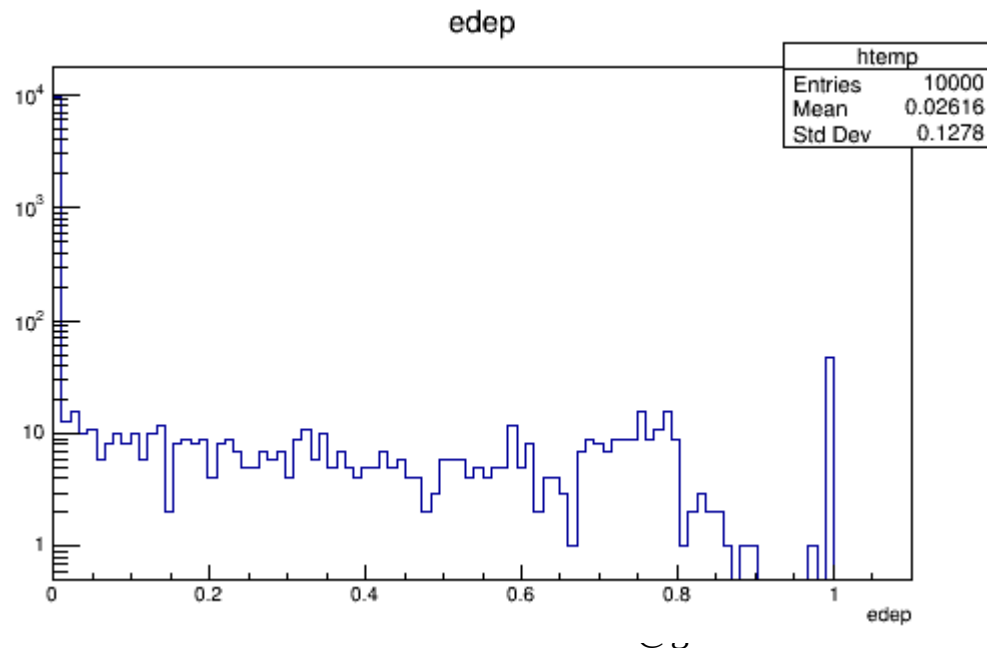
Full tracking
'Block' format
Standard physics list

Block format for debugging
Line format for quick 'awk' analysis
Binary format for storage and
'serious' analysis

ViDeO Project – Simulations

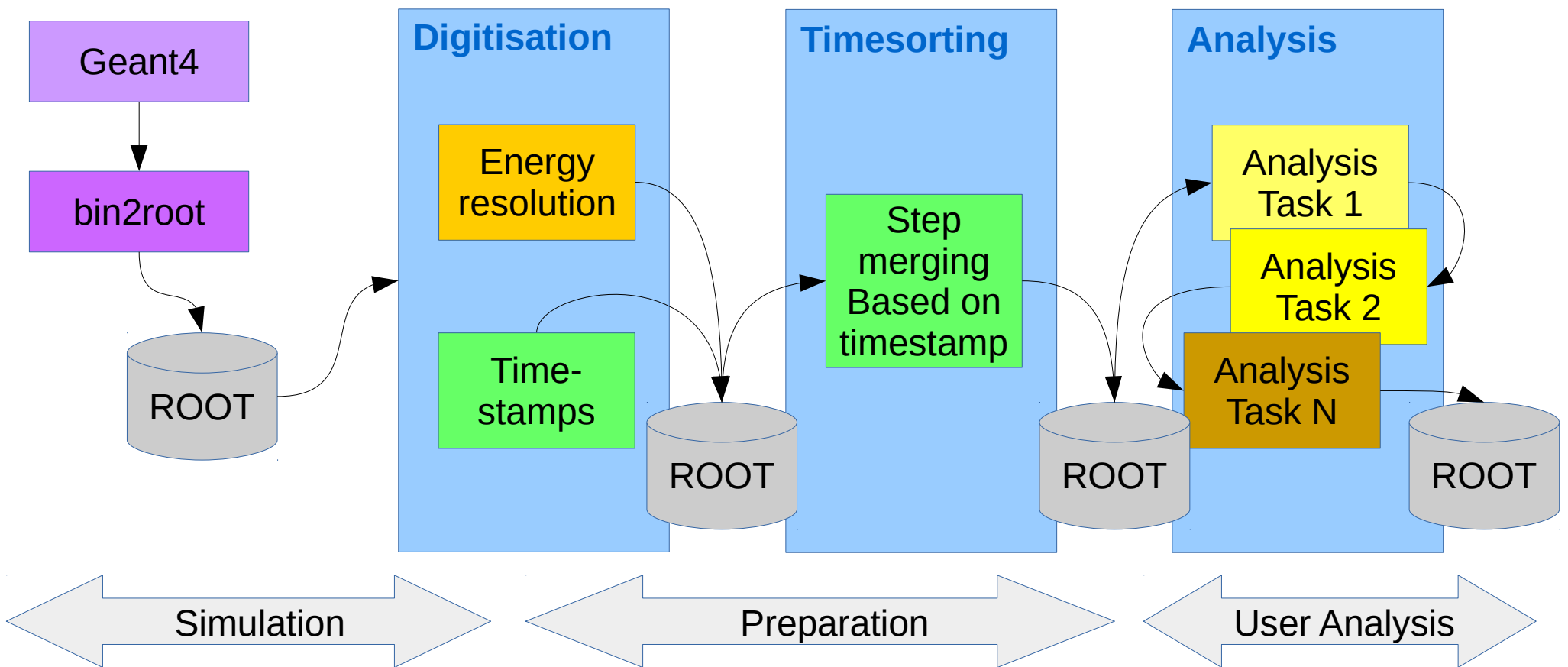
- Scintillator_01example + bin2root
 - 1 MeV photons hitting a thin scintillator plate with a beam cross-section of 10x10 mm²

```
./scintillator_01 -G simple -g 0,0,-500,0,0,1.0,10,10,10000,0,50,0 -o -Tevent -fbinary \  
| bin2root - /tmp/simple.root
```



ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Toolchain / Data Flow

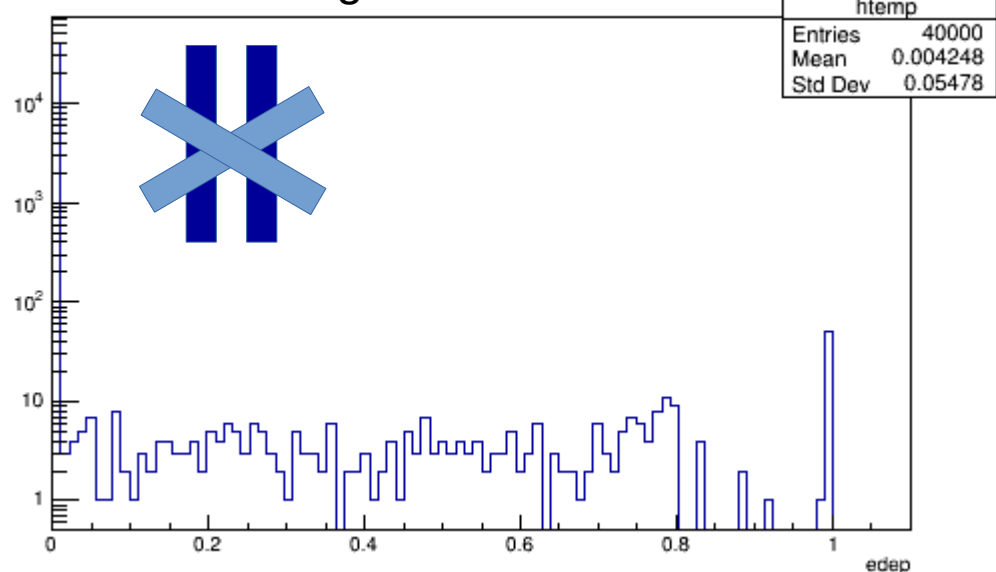


ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Toolchain / Data Flow



Simulated energies edep



mesorting

Step merging
Based on
timestamp

Analysis

Analysis
Task 1

Analysis
Task 2

Analysis
Task N

ROOT

ROOT

ROOT

Simulation

Preparation

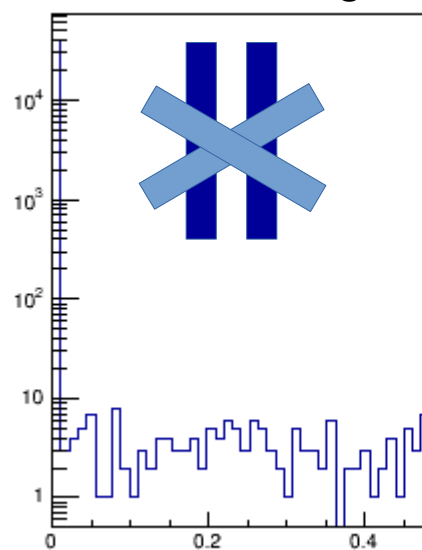
User Analysis

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Toolchain / Data Flow



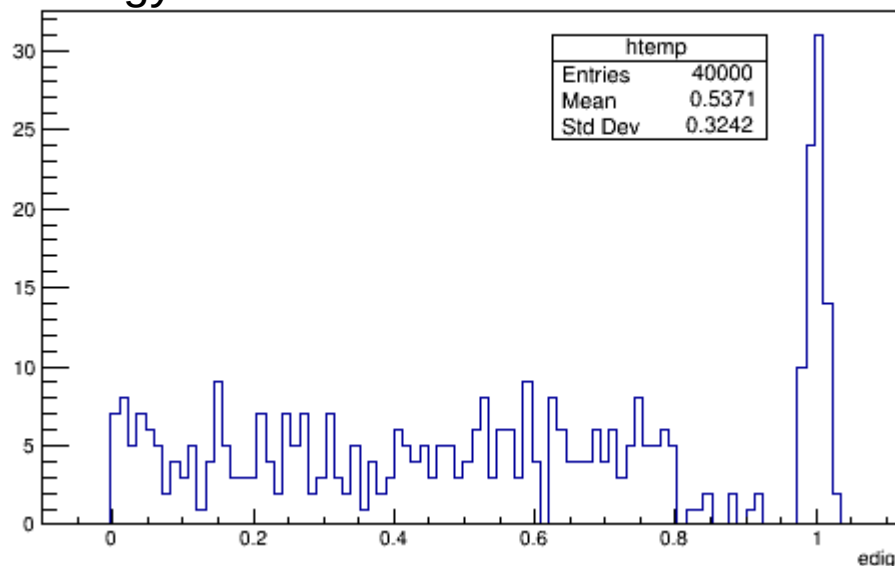
Simulated energies edep



| htemp | |
|-----------|----------|
| Entries | 40000 |
| Mean | 0.004248 |
| Std. Dev. | 0.05478 |

mesorting

Energy resolution edigi



| htemp | |
|-----------|--------|
| Entries | 40000 |
| Mean | 0.5371 |
| Std. Dev. | 0.3242 |

Analysis

Analysis Task 1

Analysis Task 2

Analysis Task N

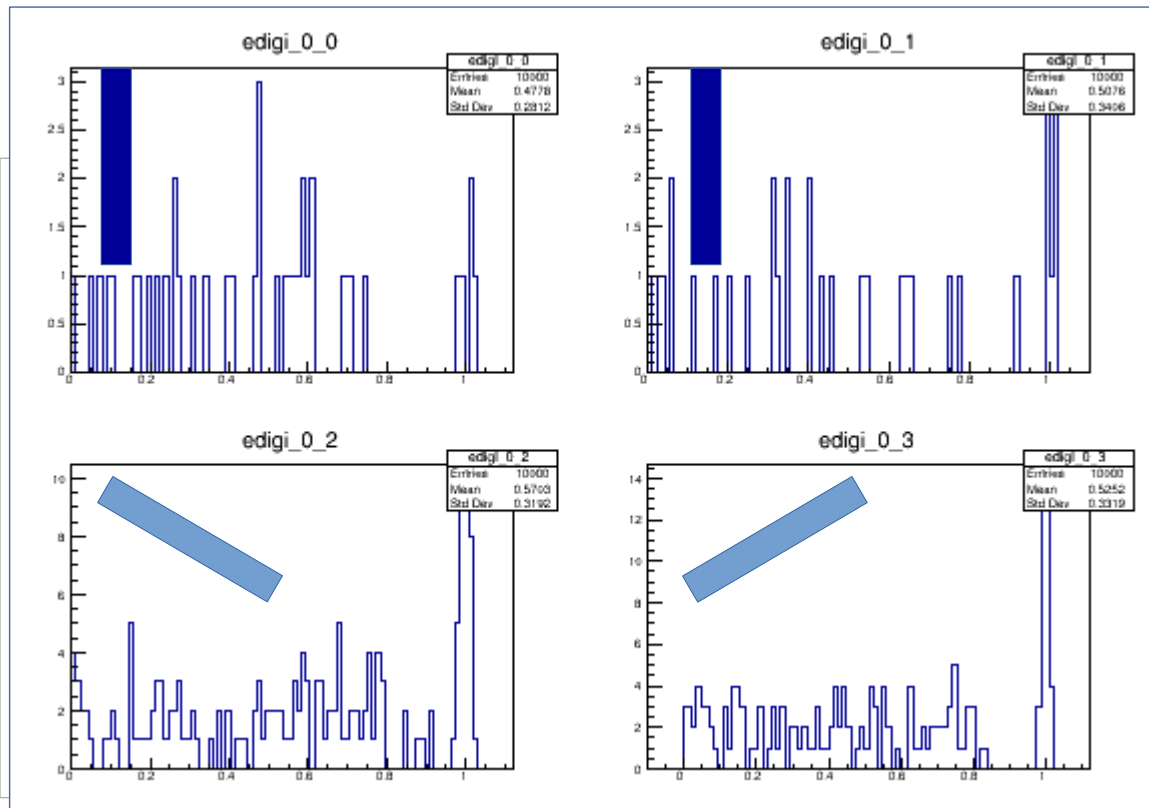
ROOT

Simulation

Preparation

User Analysis

ViDeO Project – Simulations

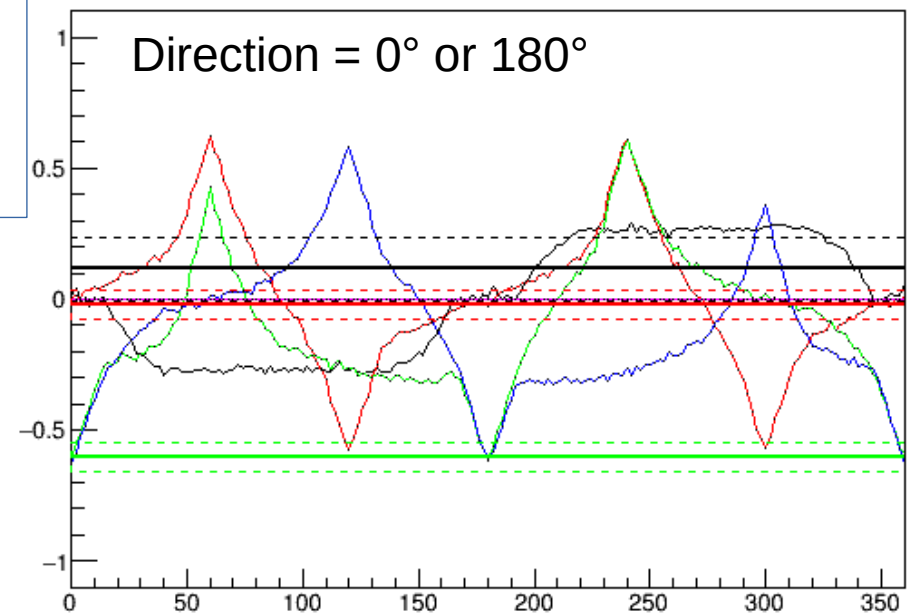


Sorting

Analysis

Analysis
Task 1

Asymmetry



Simulation

Preparation

Bastian Löhner <b.loehner@...>

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- More useful example – Circle simulation
 - Detector is moved around the source
 - For simplicity, use a generator input file (circle.in)

```
./scintillator_01 -G 8c -g file=circle.in -o -Tevent -fbinary \  
| bin2root - /tmp/circle.root
```

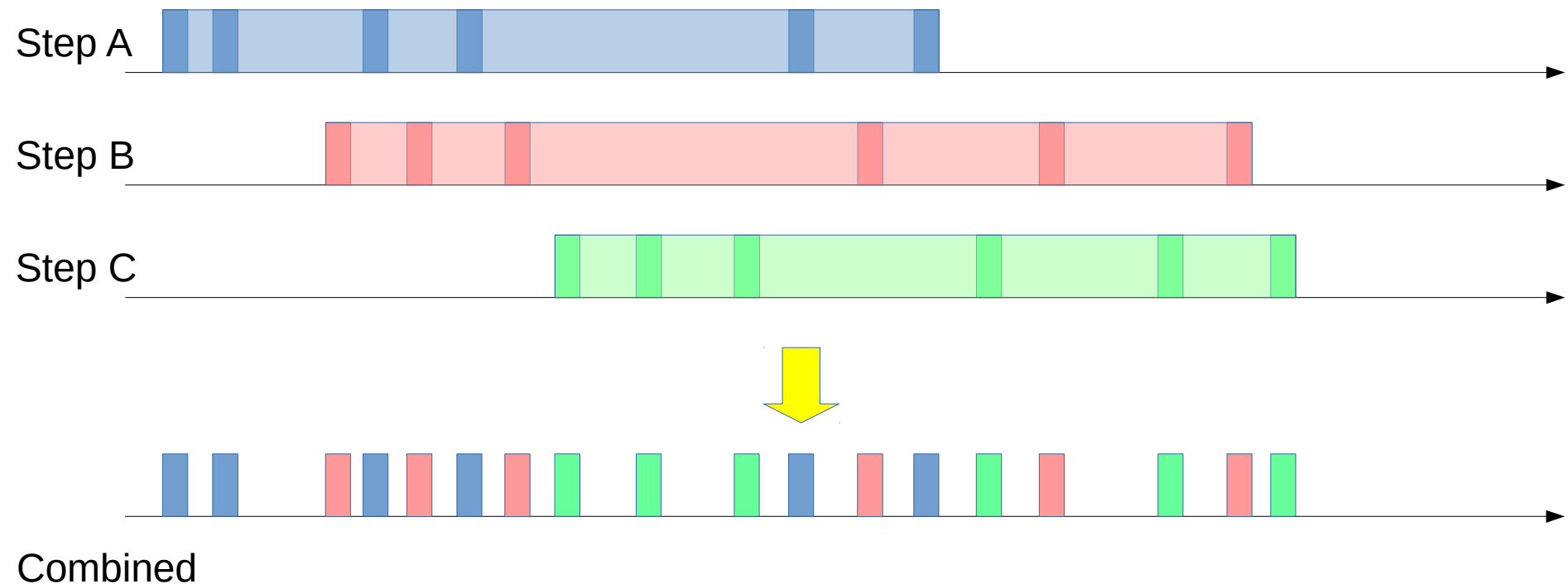
```
beam { { 0,0,-1000}, {0,0}, 0.662, {300,300}, 10000, {0,60}, 0}  
beam { { 0,0,-1000}, {0,0}, 0.662, {300,300}, 10000, {60,60}, 10}  
beam { { 0,0,-1000}, {0,0}, 0.662, {300,300}, 10000, {120,60}, 20}  
beam { { 0,0,-1000}, {0,0}, 0.662, {300,300}, 10000, {180,60}, 30}  
beam { { 0,0,-1000}, {0,0}, 0.662, {300,300}, 10000, {240,60}, 40}  
beam { { 0,0,-1000}, {0,0}, 0.662, {300,300}, 10000, {300,60}, 50}  
...
```

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Each step in the generator input file produces a step in the root output file:
 - Sim/
 - Steps/
 - Step0 (TTree)
 - Step1 (TTree)
 - ...
 - Info (TTree)
- Info tree contains information about each step (source position, energy, time, etc...)

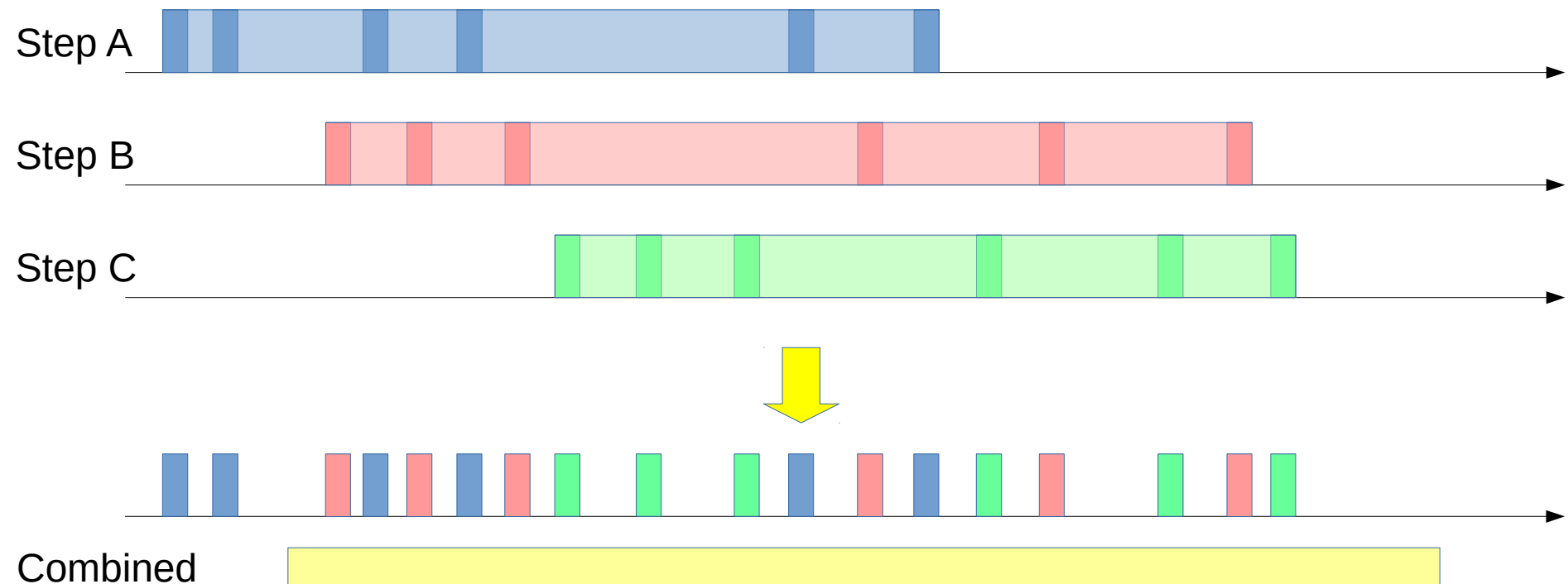
ViDeO Project – Simulations

- **Timesorting** sorts and merges steps which were simulated to occur during the same interval:



ViDeO Project – Simulations

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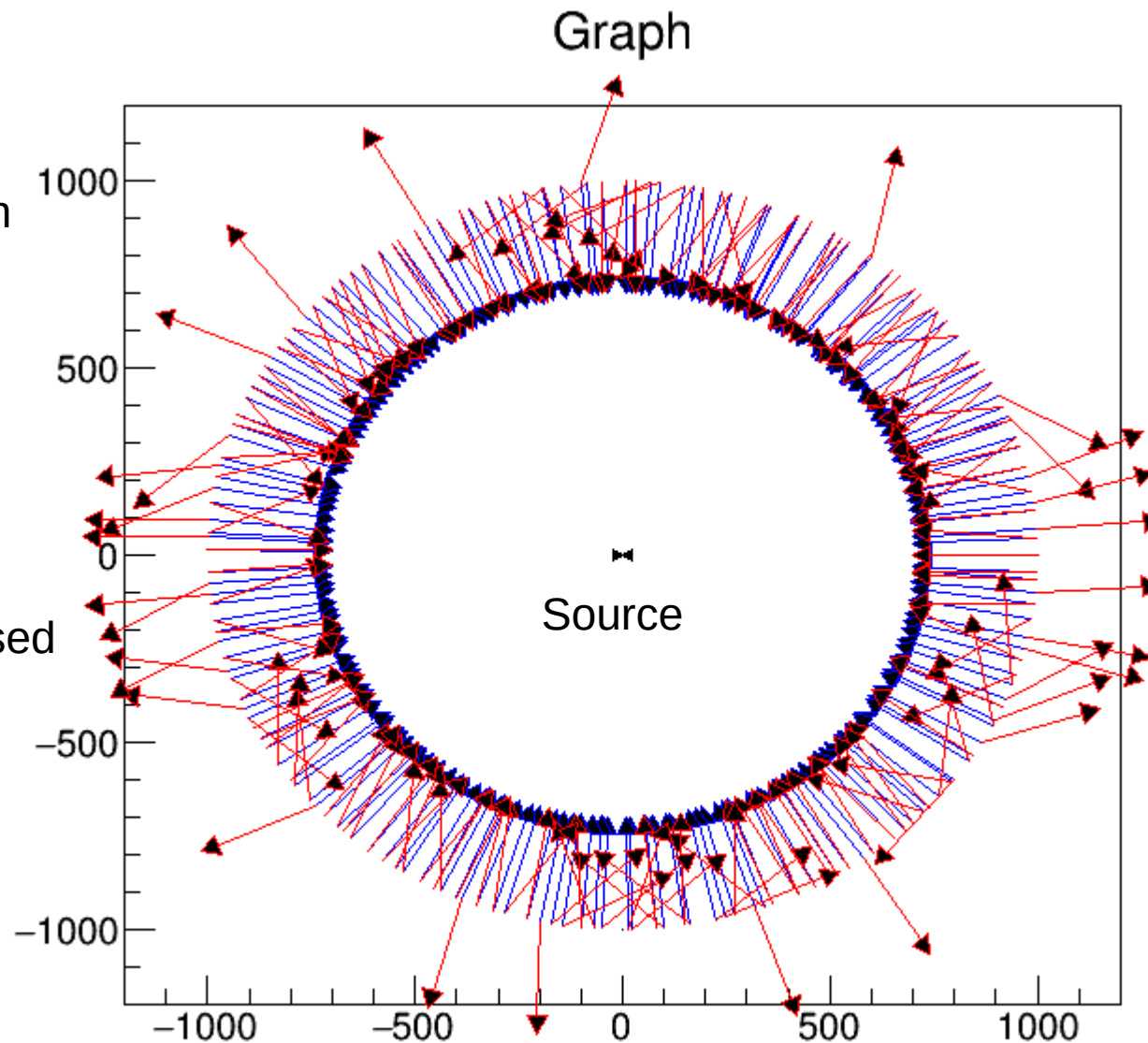
Example: Allows to simulate the beam energy separately from background sources

ViDeO Project – Simulations

Blue:
Actual direction

Red:
Reconstructed
direction

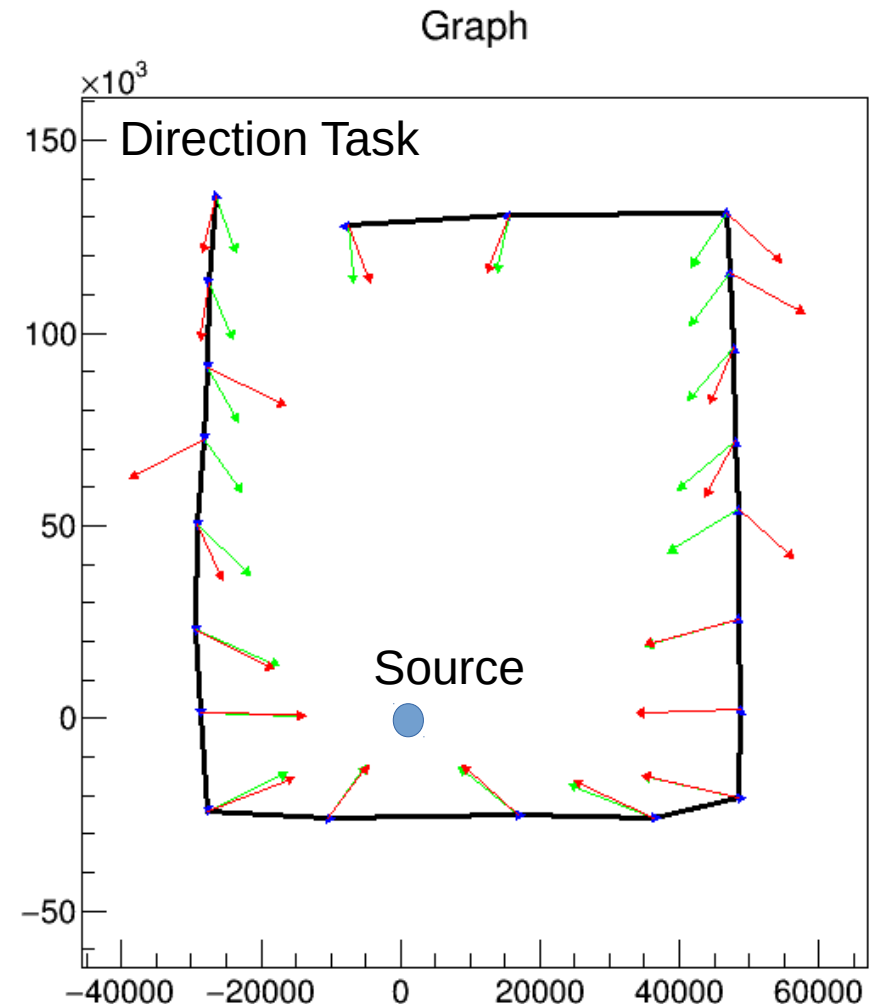
This design:
Strong at 45°
Weak at 90°
Can get confused
At 0°



ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Using generator input files, we can do more!
 - Use a path as input, i.e. the path a detector might be moved during a measurement

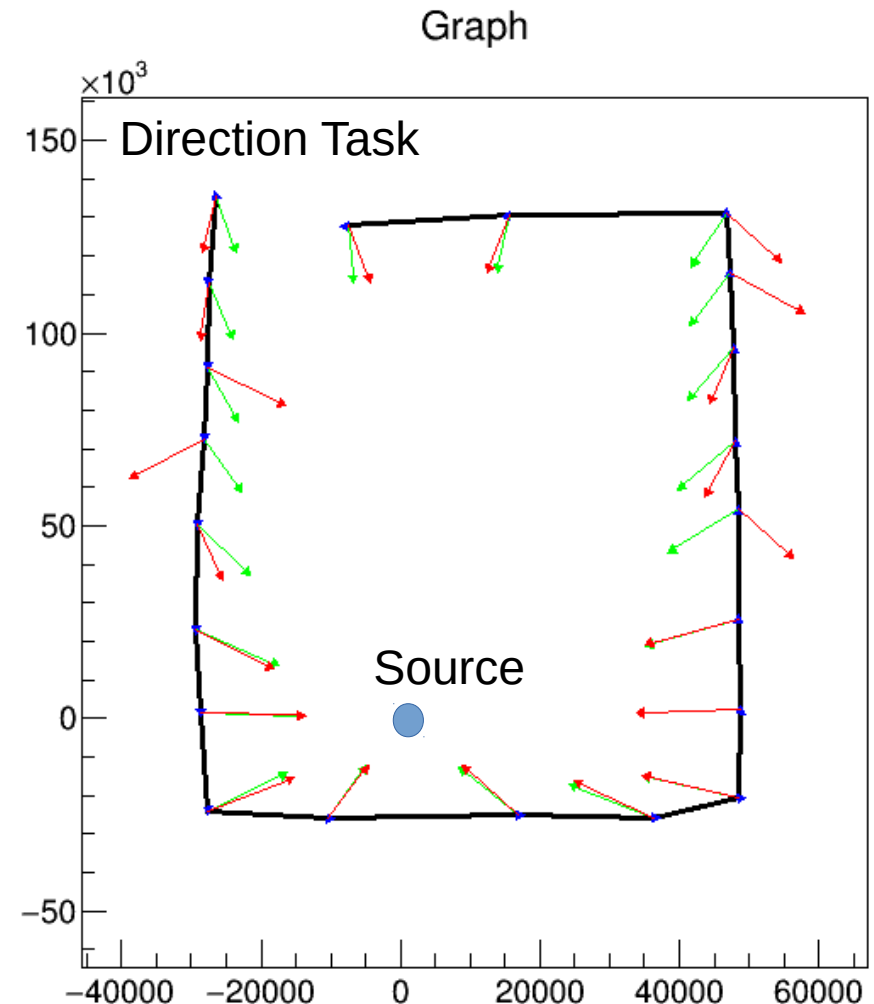
Green: Actual direction
Red: Reconstructed



ViDeO Project – Simulations

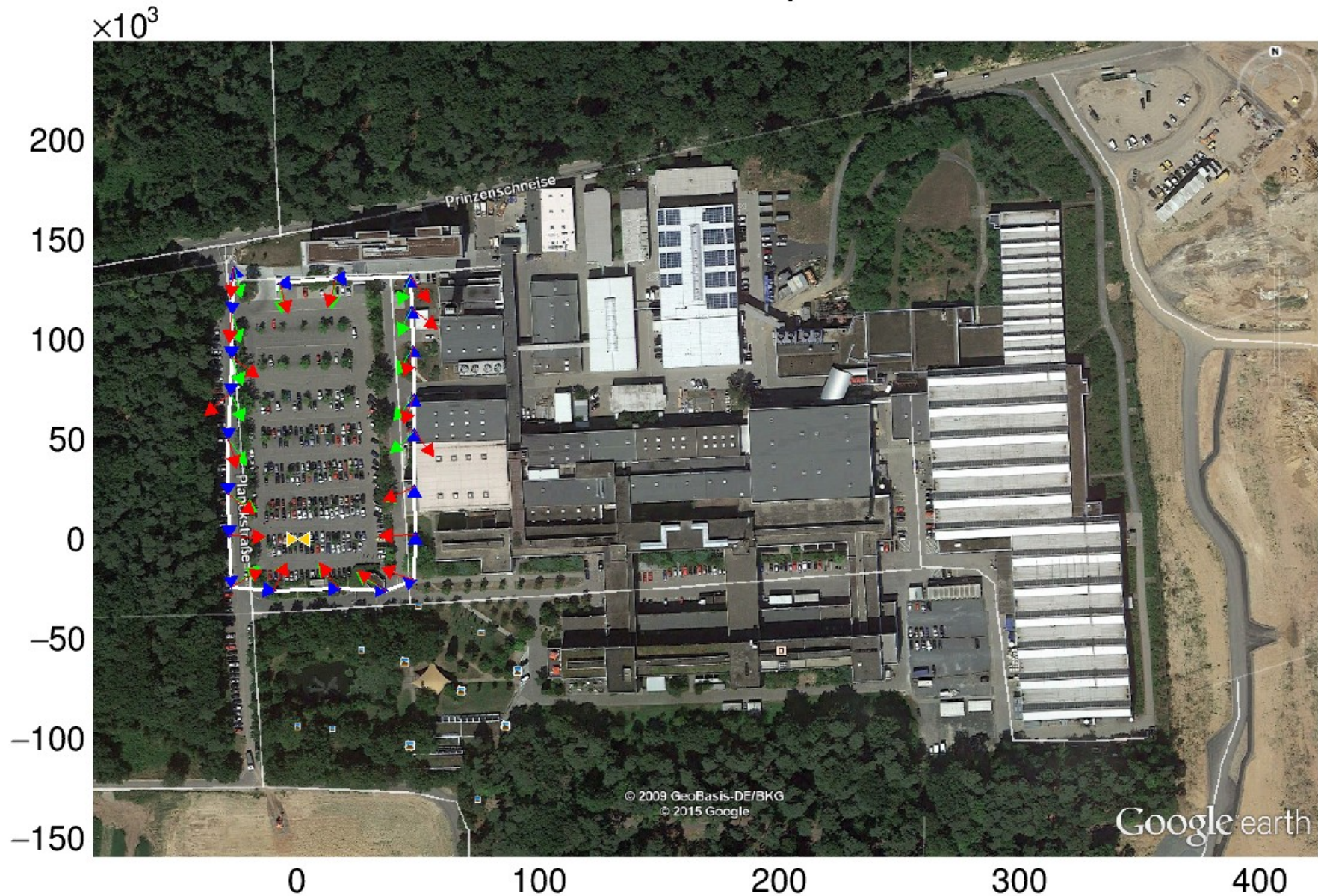
- Using generator input files, we can do more!
 - Use a path as input, i.e. the path a detector might be moved during a measurement
 - Add some coordinate mapping...

Green: Actual direction
Red: Reconstructed



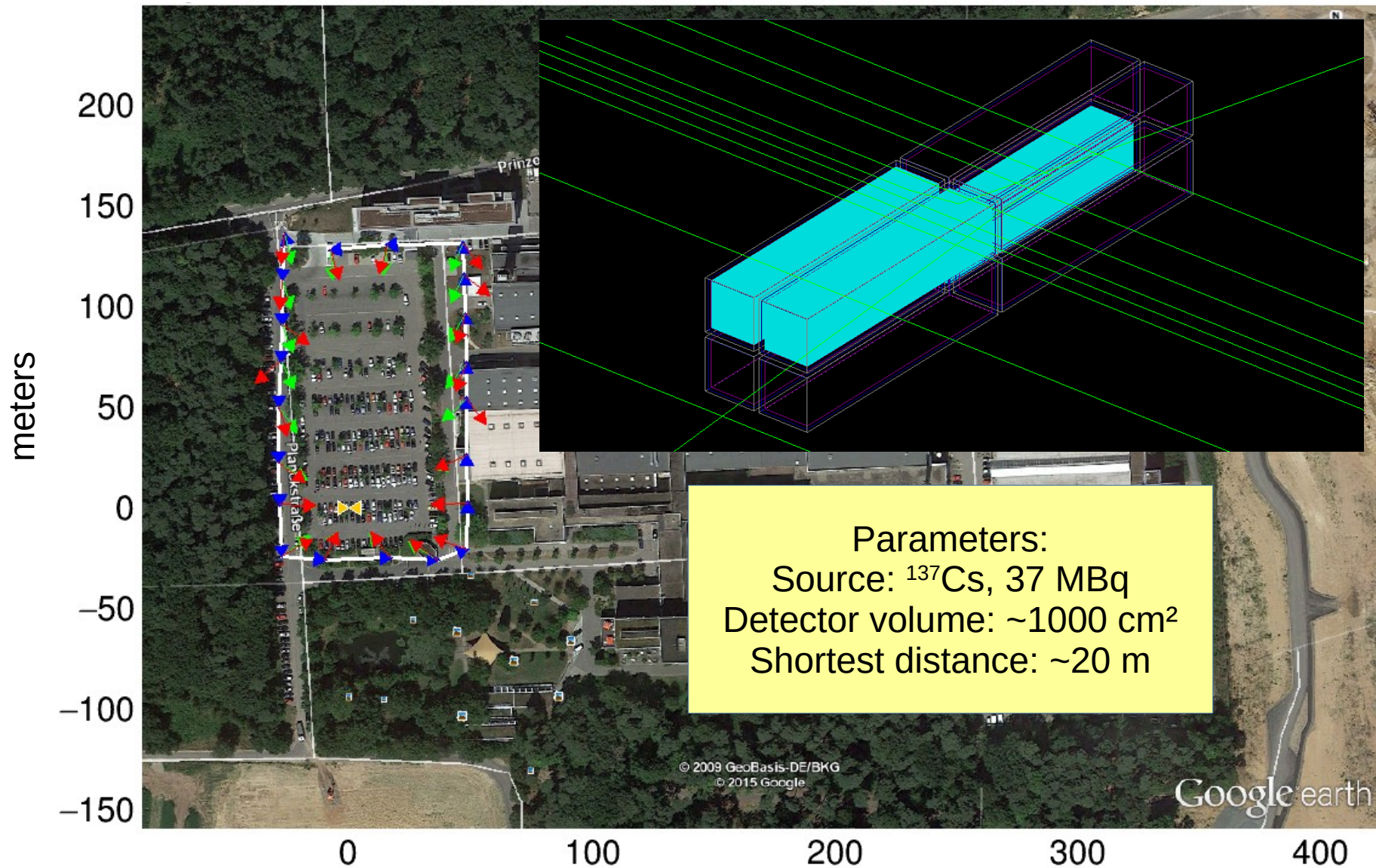
ViDeO Project – Simulations

Graph

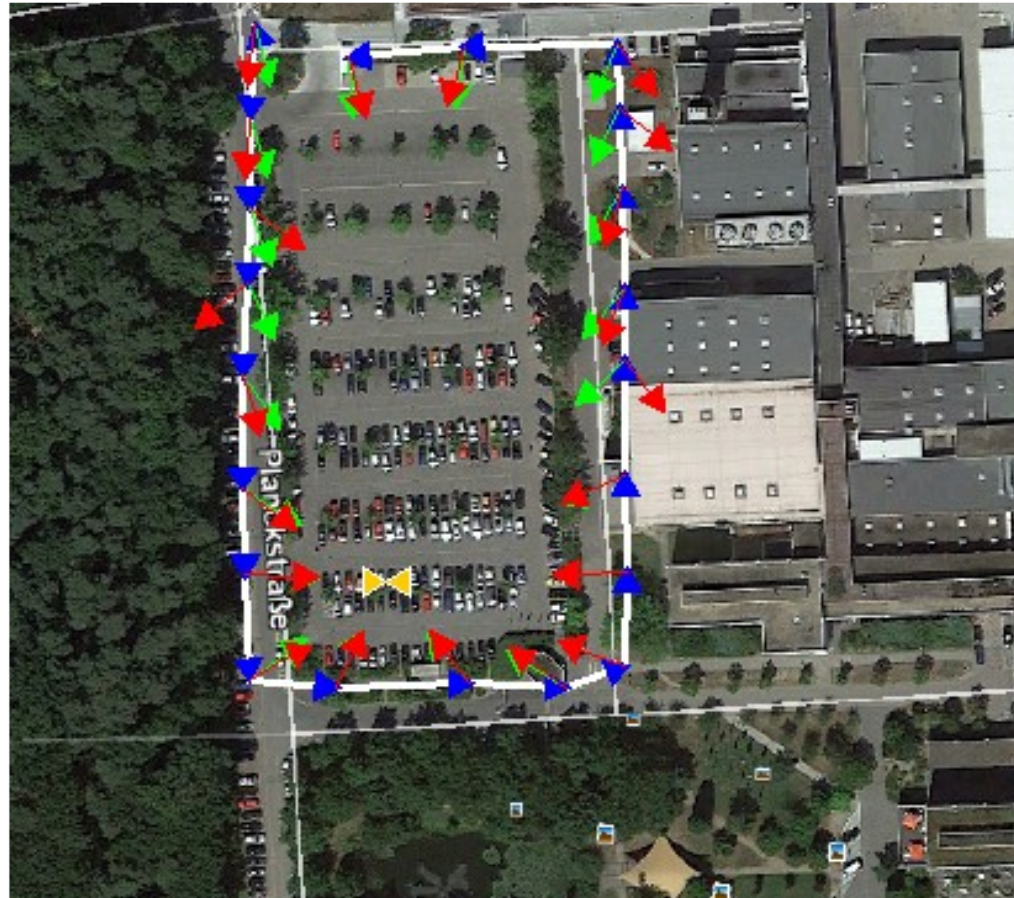


ViDeO Project – Simulations

Graph



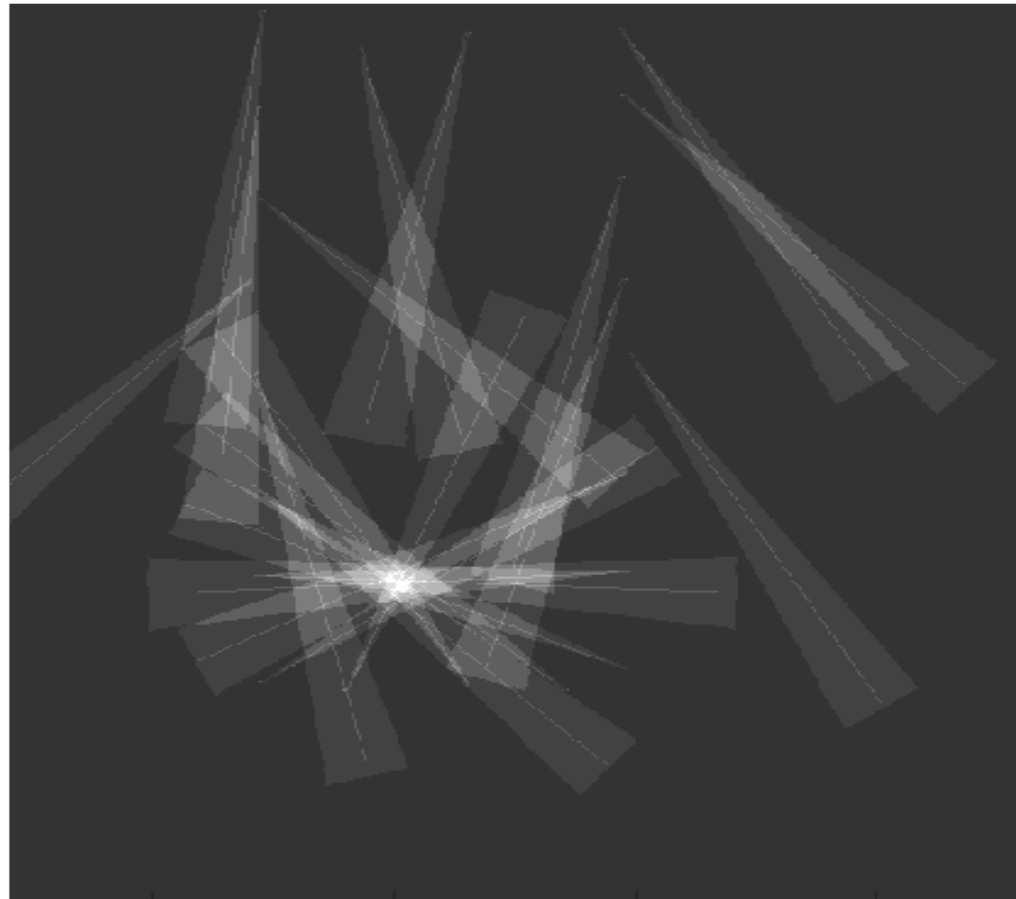
ViDeO Project – Simulations



Direction Task

ViDeO Project – Simulations

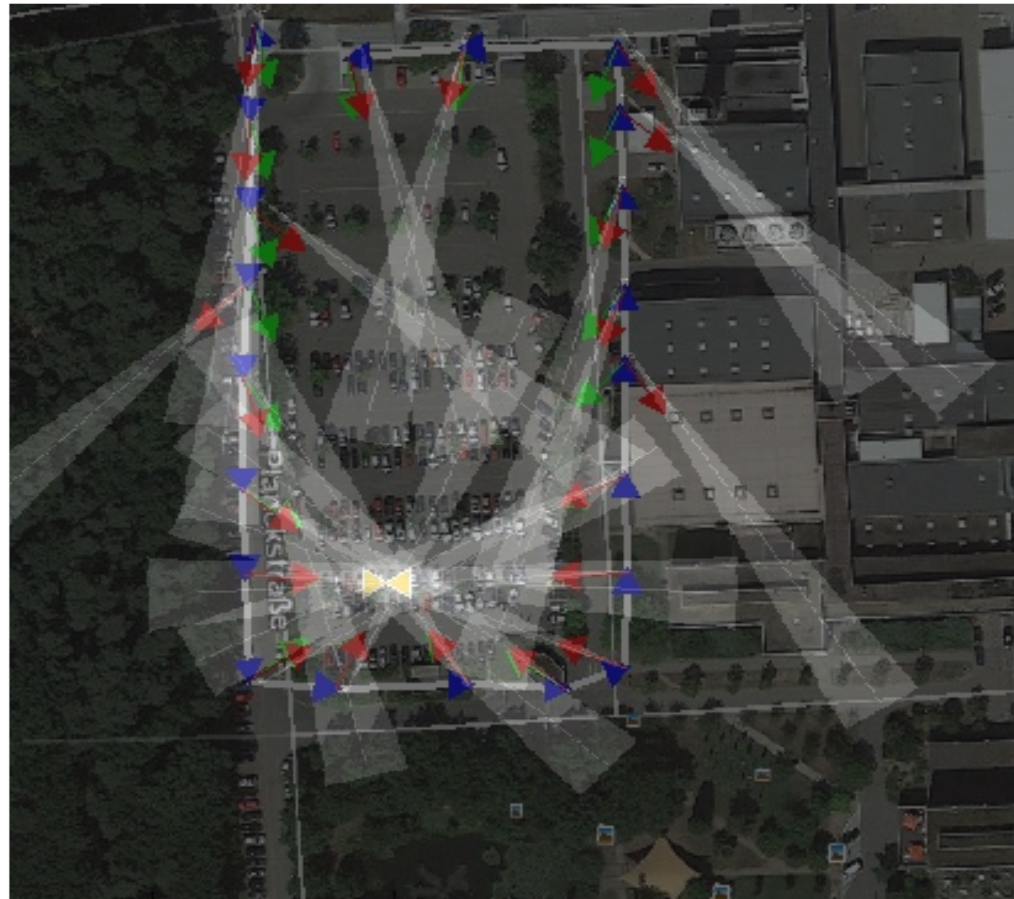
Heatmap



Heatmap Task

ViDeO Project – Simulations

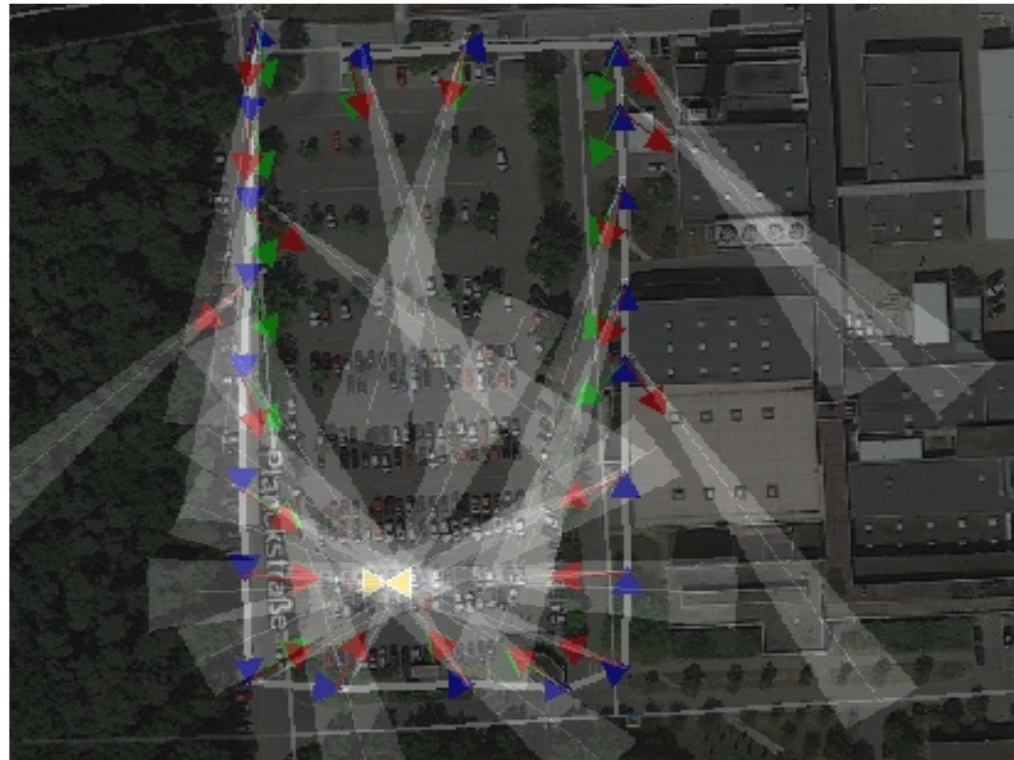
Heatmap - Overlay



Direction Task
Heatmap Task

ViDeO Project – Simulations

Heatmap - Overlay



Direction Task
Heatmap Task

Work in Progress!
All pieces are ready, but have to be
Put together for live demonstration

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Your own task:
 - Derive from `class Task` and implement the functions:
 - `preinit()` – executed **before first step** is processed
 - `init()` – executed **before** each step is processed
 - `run()` – executed **during** each step
 - `finish()` – executed **after** each step

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Your own task:
 - Add your task to main_analyse.cc

```
main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    char *filename;
    const char *outname;
    EventLoop loop;

    outname = "/tmp/analyse.root";

    loop.setInputFile(filename);
    loop.setOutputFile(outname);
    loop.registerTask(new DirectionTask(&loop));
    loop.registerTask(new HeatmapTask(&loop));
    loop.run();

    return 0;
}
```

ViDeO Project – Simulations

- Users / Use cases
 - ViDeO I, as you have seen
 - Plasma physics, simulating thin Imaging Plates
 - ViDeO II, new detector concepts

Check out the code:

```
Git clone bloeher@lx-pool.gsi.de:/u/bloeher/git-bare/geant.git  
Git clone bloeher@lx-pool.gsi.de:/u/bloeher/git-bare/video.git
```

Next up:

- Further simulations including natural background radiation
- Quantitative test of detector geometries and estimation of angular resolution
- Evaluation of concepts for ViDeO II
- Questions?

